# Danone Group Optimizes TOC Management and Reduces Reagent Costs

#### **Problem**

The treatment plant of a leading multi-national food products manufacturer depended on 24-hour sample laboratory analyses to ensure influent and nutrient dosing management to monitor C/N/P ratios for COD reduction. The current method did not guarantee treatment compliance.

### Solution

The installation of two BioTector® analyzers and a Real Time Controller Doser (RTC-DOS), specifically developed for the plant, provided real time measurement of incoming and outgoing organic loads, optimized management of the buffer tank, and automated the addition of nutrients.

#### **Benefits**

With the implementation of online analyzers, the plant realized improved compliance on TOC/COD effluent values. They experienced a significant reduction in reagent consumption by 39% and saw an improvement in the quality of discharge with a reduction in overall nitrogen content of 48%.

#### **Background**

Société des Eaux de Volvic (SEV) is a Danone Group company and bottles 1,700,000,000 liters of mineral water per year. Fruit drinks account for 25% of this total. To meet product quality standards, the plant frequently cleans and flushes the systems, generating waste with high sugar and fruit content.

In 2014, the pre-treatment plant struggled to reach 45% of its nominal capacity. As a result, officials approached a consulting firm, IFB Environnement, for a diagnosis of the problem and a plan to enable the plant to achieve its nominal capacity within two years and increase it further by a goal of 50%. It was not possible to achieve these goals using only laboratory measurements based on grab samples.

The plant aimed to control the operation of its treatment plant through optimization on several levels:

- Isolating highly concentrated effluents entering the treatment plant by organic load using online TOC measurement.
- Manage the biological treatment feed rate based on to the buffer tank level and the concentration of effluents to avoid bypassing the plant and allow incoming organic load to be more consistent.



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- Automate and optimize nutrient injection to ensure a continuous and optimal C, N, and P ratio in the aeration tank.
- Increase the reliability and round-the-clock safety of the discharge from the system in accordance with the current discharge standards for the industrial facility.



#### **Solutions & Improvements**

The plant and the consulting firm reached out to Hach® to develop a reliable and comprehensive solution, utilizing online measurement and a real time controller. The plant executed the proposed solution in two stages.

The first stage required the installation of two BioTector analyzers. Hach installed the first BioTector 7000i upstream of the treatment plant to continuously measure the concentration of organic matter in the production effluent. This online analysis automates the opening of a motorized valve and isolates high-load effluents in the event of accidental pollution due to the loss of materials.

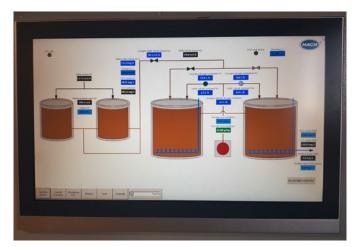
The second BioTector was installed at the treatment plant to provide total organic carbon and total nitrogen measurements (TOC/TN). This multi-stream BioTector measures input, output, and other control points on-site. The sample from each stream is taken directly from the measuring containers installed near the analyzer.

In the second stage, an RTC-DOS regulator, installed on an industrial touch-screen PC, provided the ability to manage buffer tanks and optimize nutrient dosing, in addition to providing online TOC measurements. The regulator calculates incoming flow rates at the biological treatment stage, in order to control the organic load and optimize use of the buffer tanks.

The RTC-DOS also calculates the nutrient injection flow rate according to the incoming organic load at the biological stage and also according to the residual concentrations of total nitrogen upon discharge.

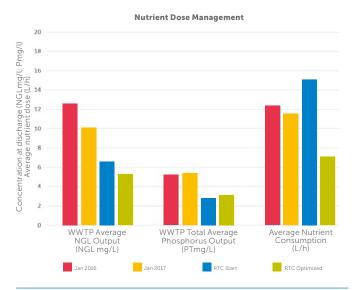


6-stream TOC/TN BioTector B7000 Analyzer



RTC regulator installed on an industrial touch-screen PC





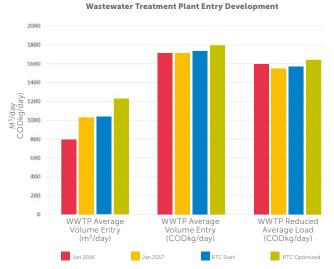


Figure 1: Development of the regulation of nutrient injections

Figure 2: Operation of buffer tank management

#### **Conclusion**

In May 2017, the plant executed the two-stage solution that involved two BioTector analyzers and the RTC-DOS. After several months of observation and measurement analysis to fine-tune regulation and automation, they achieved a high level of system performance and met all four goals initially set at the beginning of the process:

- Significant reduction of bypass situations in the system
- Optimized management of the buffer tank
- Reduction of reagent consumption: 39% reduction in the consumption of nutrient solution compared to the beginning of 2017
- Improvement in the quality of discharge with a 48% reduction in overall nitrogen content compared to the beginning of 2017



#### **Summary**

The installation of two BioTector analyzers and the RTC-DOS combined innovative and reliable instrumentation with an overall optimized solution.

Hach supported the plant throughout the entire project with industry experts and after several months of close cooperation, a reliable and lasting solution was put in place to fully address the complex problems of the facility.

## With the installation of the BioTector + RTC-DOS system, the plant has benefitted from:

- Buffer tank management optimization
- Reduction in bypass situations in the system
- Reduction in nutrient consumption
- Increased round-the-clock reliability of discharge in compliance with the current regulations



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#### **About the Customer**

Société des Eaux de Volvic (SEV) DANONE Group France Leading multi-national food products manufacturer Region: Auvergne, France

Interviewees: Yves Garcon, Engineering; Sébastien Mazurek, Process Manager; Philippe Pellegrini, WWTP and Water Resources Manager; Jean Christophe Stucky, Consultant and Assistant Project Manager (IFB Environnement)





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